The number, shape, proportion, and placement of your lightest values are important considerations when planning a painting. To help make design decisions more easily, try using a medium-gray marker pen to shade all but the lightest areas in your sketch.

Toph often “pulls” his light areas out of the sketch to check their shape and distribution throughout his design.

When painting on location, keep your value sketches small and simple. You don’t need to record a lot of information and detail, if your subject is right in front of you.

You can explore design possibilities in a value sketch. For example, try reversing values to create new design possibilities.

In the sketches above, Skip reverses the order of the middle and dark values on his figure to create different effects.